กรณีดีกษา

การสอบสวนแล:การจ**ั**ดการเมื่อตรวจพบสารตกด้าง

สพ.ญ. ดร. ฉันทนี บูรณะโทย

คู่มือ

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แผนการตรวจหาสอบสารตกค้าง ประจำปี 2559 (Residues Monitoring Plan 2016)

สำนักพัฒนาระบบและรับรองมาตรฐานสินค้าปศุสัตว์ กรมปศุสัตว์ กระทรวงเกษตรและสหกรณ์

CASE REPORT TO EU 2015: 7 CASE

CASE	RESIDUE	MATRIX
1	METRONIDAZOLE	CHICKEN MEAT
2	MECURY	DUCK LIVER
3	MECURY	CHICKEN LIVER
4	MECURY	CHICKEN LIVER
5	NICARBAZIN	CHICKEN MEAT
6	STREPTOMYCIN	HONEY
7	TETRACYCLIN	HONEY

FOLLOW-UP REPORT TO THE EU: CASE1-2015

Residue Monitoring Plan 2015

Follow-up Report on Non-compliance 01

1. Report of Non-compliance

Reference	Date	Non-compliance	Level	Level	Note
	of			of	
	report			Action	
BQCLP	24-06-	Metronidazole	0.63	0.2	
Laboratory	2015	(MNZ) in chicken	μg/kg	μg/kg	
report		meat			

2. Record tracing

2.1 Non-compliance samples				
Sample	Sampling	Matrix	Sampling	
number	date		location	
Sample	28-05-	Chicken meat	At the farm	
sending	2015			
number:				
05441				
Lab sample				
number:				
34308/58				
2. 2 Farm				

Name of	House	Address	Farm registration
farm			number
Thanasak	House 1	162 Moo5,	MOAC 02 22
Farm		Chakkarat,	06901 30060995
		Chakkarat District,	000
		Nakhon Ratchasima	
		Province	

3. Immediate Actions

- Hold products from this farm waiting for laboratory re-tests.
- Conducted case investigation at the farm, feed mill, and collect samples including, water and feed in the farm, feed from the feed mill. The samples were sent to BQCLP for analysis of Metronidazoles.

4. Summary of case investigation

 Laboratory reported non-compliant from the re-test samples, so the remaining products from the same sublot were recalled and destroyed, in total of 9,121 kg.



CASE 1-2015 METRONIDAZOLE IN CHIKEN MEAT

- None of the follow-up samples mentioned above excess AOL of Metronidazoles.
- Source of Nitronidazoles in this case was inconclusive.
- 5. Preventive Actions
 - 5.1 Competent Authority: Monitor and evaluate the outcomes of this farm for the next 2 crops. No non-compliance were found.
 - 5.2 Food Business Operator: Monitor drug used in the farm more closely.
- 6. Current Situation: FBO, discontinued contract with these farm (3 crops after the incidence) .



CASE 2-2015 MECURY IN DUCK LIVER

Residue Monitoring Plan 2015

Follow-up Report on Non-compliance 02

1. Report of Non-compliance

Reference	Date of	Non-	Level	Level	Note
	report	compliance		of	
				Action	
BQCLP	06-06-	Mercury in	56	10	
Laboratory	2015	duck liver	μg/kg	μg/kg	
report					

2. Record tracing

2.1 Non-compliance samples						
Sample	Sampling	Matrix	Sampling location			
number	date					
Lab sample	30-06-	Duck liver	At the			
number:	2015		slaughterhouse			
39671/58						
2. 2 Farm	2. 2 Farm					
Name of	House	Address	Farm registration			
farm			number			
Pech Farm	House 2	136 Moo 3, Sai U,	MOAC 02 22 06900			
		Non Thai District,	30090361 000			

	Nakhon	
	Ratchasima	
	Province	

3. Immediate Actions

- Hold products from this farm waiting for laboratory re-test
- Re-tested sample from the stock (duck meat).
- Conducted case investigation at the farm and feed mill, collecting samples from duck in the farm, water source, soil, feed in the farm and feed mill. The samples were sent to BQCLP for analysis of mercury.
- FBO, also did their own investigation and reported to the DLD (upon request).

4. Summary of case investigation

 Non-compliance was not found from retesting, so products can be released for sale.



CASE 2-2015 MECURY IN DUCK LIVER

- Testing of follow-up samples from farm and feed mill showed that mercury was not detected in meat, water, soil and feed.
- Source of mercury in this case was unclear. However, the company reported that it was most likely that water from a pond which was used during the particular raising period caused the problem.

5. Preventive Actions

- 5.1 Competent Authority: The DLD monitored the farms by taking samples of the following two crops for mercury residues analysis. No non-compliance was found.
- 5.2 Food Business Operator: FBO, instructed the farm not to use water from the pond in question. If it is necessary to use pond water, for example in a very dry season, farm veterinarian will take water sample for mercury testing before usage. The company will evaluate the farm for additional 2 crops; if similar problem occurs the company will discontinued contract with this farm.

6. Current Situation: Since the incidence, the farm has raised and sent duck to slaughterhouse for 4 crops. The DLD monitor and evaluate the outcome of this farm for one year and found no violation, the GAP of this farm is satisfied.



CASE 3-2015 MECURY IN CHICKEN LIVER

Residue Monitoring Plan 2015

Follow-up Report on Non-compliance 03

1. Report of Non-compliance

Reference	Date of	Non-	Level	Level	Note
	report	compliance		of	
				Action	
BQCLP	06-02-	Mercury in	12	10	
Laboratory	2015	chicken liver	μg/kg	μg/kg	
report					

2. Record tracing

2.1 Non-compliance samples					
Sample number	Sampling date	Matrix	Sampling location		
Lab sample number: 15591/58	16-01- 2015	chicken liver	At the slaughterhouse		
2. 2 Farm					
Name of farm	House	Address	Farm registration number		
Sapjaroen 6	House 8	219/1 Moo9, Rawing, Muang	MOAC 02 22 06901 67010480		

	1		
		District,	000
		Phetchaboon	
		Province	

3. Immediate Actions

- Hold products from this farm waiting for laboratory re-test
- Re-tested retained samples and sample from the products in stock.
- Conducted case investigation at the farm and feed mill, collecting samples from chicken in the farm (liver and meat), water source, feed from the farm and feed mill. The samples were sent to BQCLP for analysis of mercury.
- FBO, also did their own investigation at the farm and reported to the DLD (upon request). Samples of feed, litter, drinking water, pre-treatment water (raw water), post-treatment water, alum and some chemical used in farm were collected and analysed for mercury residue.



CASE 3-2015 MECURY IN CHICKEN LIVER

4. Summary of case investigation

- Non-compliance was not found from meat samples, so products can be released for sale.
- Testing of follow-up samples from farm and feed mill showed that mercury was not detected in meat, water, soil and feed.
- The company concluded that soil sediment in water source (raw water) and/or Aluminium Sulphate used in the water treatment process were most likely the cause of the problem. Therefore, many efforts have been made to eliminate (or minimize) mercury contamination.

- 5.1 Competent Authority: The DLD monitored the farms by taking samples of the following two crops for mercury residues analysis. No non-compliance was found.
- 5.2 Food Business Operator: FBO implementations include,

- 5.2.1. Regularly clean and remove sediment from the water treatment ponds to reduce the chance of mercury accumulation in the pond.
- 5.2.2. Alter the program to pump water from natural resource into the farm to mitigate the risk.
- 5.2.3. Build more ponds to store water enough for the farm to avoid pumping water into the farm in summer where mercury may be more concentrated.
- 5.2.4. Complained the problem of mercury-higher-than-COA with alum supplier for corrective actions by the supplier. The company is also looking for alternative supplier for alum and monitor mercury level in purchased alum.
- 6. Current Situation: Since the incidence, the farm has raised and sent poultry to slaughterhouse for 6 crops. The DLD monitor and evaluate the outcome of this farm for one year and found no violation, the GAP of this farm is satisfied.



CASE 4-2015 MECURY IN CHICKEN LIVER

Residue Monitoring Plan 2015

Follow-up Report on Non-compliance 04

1. Report of Non-compliance

Reference	Date of	Non-	Level	Level	Note
	report	compliance		of	
				Action	
BQCLP	25-06-	Mercury in	15	10	
Laboratory	2015	chicken liver	μg/kg	μg/kg	
report					

2. Record tracing

2.1 Non-compliance samples					
Sample number	Sampling date	Matrix	Sampling location		
Lab sample number: 35965/58	14-05- 2015	chicken liver	At the slaughterhouse		
2. 2 Farm					
Name of farm	House	Address	Farm registration number		
Sapjaroen 9	House 2	219/1 Moo9, Rawing, Muang	MOAC 02 22 06901 67010485		

	District	000
	District,	000
	Phetchaboon	
	Province	

3. Immediate Actions

- Hold products from this farm waiting for laboratory re-test
- Re-tested retained samples and sample from the products in stock.
- Conducted case investigation at the farm and feed mill, collecting samples from chicken in the farm (liver and meat), water source, feed from the farm and feed mill. The samples were sent to BQCLP for analysis of mercury.
- FBO, also did their own investigation at the farm and reported to the DLD (upon request). Samples of feed, litter, drinking water, pre-treatment water (raw water), post-treatment water, alum and some chemical used in farm were collected and analysed for mercury residue.



CASE 4-2015 MECURY IN CHICKEN LIVER

4. Summary of case investigation

- Non-compliance was not found from meat samples, so products can be released for sale.
- Testing of follow-up samples from farm and feed mill showed that mercury was not detected in meat, water, soil and feed.
- The company concluded that soil sediment in water source (raw water) and/or Aluminium Sulphate used in the water treatment process were most likely the cause of the problem. Therefore, many efforts have been made to eliminate (or minimize) mercury contamination.

- 5.1 Competent Authority: The DLD monitored the farms by taking samples of the following two crops for mercury residues analysis. No non-compliance was found.
- 5.2 Food Business Operator: FBO implementations include,

- 5.2.1. Regularly clean and remove sediment from the water treatment ponds to reduce the chance of mercury accumulation in the pond.
- 5.2.2. Alter the program to pump water from natural resource into the farm to mitigate the risk.
- 5.2.3. Build more ponds to store water enough for the farm to avoid pumping water into the farm in summer where mercury may be more concentrated.
- 5.2.4. Complained the problem of mercury-higher-than-COA with alum supplier for corrective actions by the supplier. The company is also looking for alternative supplier for alum and monitor mercury level in purchased alum.
- 6. Current Situation: Current Situation: Since the incidence, the farm has raised and sent poultry to slaughterhouse for 5 crops. The DLD monitor and evaluate the outcome of this farm for one year and found no violation, the GAP of this farm is satisfied.





CASE 5-2015 NICABAZIN IN CHICKEN MEAT

Residue Monitoring Plan 2015

Follow-up Report on Non-compliance 05

1. Report of Non-compliance

Reference	Date of	Non-	Level	Level	Note
	report	compliance		of	
				Action	
BQCLP	01-12-	Nicarbazin	227	200	
Laboratory	2015	(DNC) in	μg/kg	μg/kg	
report		chicken meat			

2. Record tracing

2.1 Non-compliance samples				
Sample	Sampling	Matrix	Sampling location	
number	date			
Lab sample	07-10-	chicken meat	At the	
number:	2015		slaughterhouse	
03471/58				
2. 2 Farm				
Name of	House	Address	Farm registration	
farm			number	
Phulung 2	House 8	189 Moo9 Kao	MOAC 02 22 06901	
		Ngum, Photharam	70070107 000	

	District,	
	Ratchaburi	
	Province	

3. Immediate Actions

- Hold products from this farm waiting for laboratory re-test
- Re-tested retained samples and products in the stock.
- Conducted case investigation at the farm and feed mill, collecting samples from chicken in the farm (meat), water, feed in the farm and feed mill. The samples were sent to BQCLP for analysis of Nicarbazin.

4. Summary of case investigation

- Non-compliance was found, so products were recalled and destroyed, in total 2,064 kg.
- None of the follow-up samples from farm and feed mill were non-compliance.



CASE 5-2015 NICABAZIN IN CHICKEN MEAT

 It was possible that feed (number 111), in the feed silo in front of the chicken house (which contained Nicarbazin as coccidiostat) used at the early age of the chicken contaminated other batches of feed (number 112 and 113) that used for later phases in the raising cycle.

- 5.1 Competent Authority: Monitor and evaluate the outcomes of this farm for the next 2 crops. No non-compliance was found.
- 5.2 Food Business Operator: Instruct the farm to thoroughly clean out the previous feed before changing or adding new feed, by flushing the silo and feed conveyor system.
- Current Situation: DLD will monitor and evaluate this farm for one year if violation occurs, the GAP of this farm could be revoked.



CASE 6-2015 STREPTOMYCIN IN HONEY

Residue Monitoring Plan 2015

Follow-up Report on Non-compliance 06

1. Report of Non-compliance

Reference	Date	Non-	Level	Level	Note
	of	compliance		of	
	report			Action	
BQCLP	24-11-	Streptomycin in	183	10	
Laboratory	2015	honey	μg/kg	μg/kg	
report					

2. Record tracing

2.1 Non-compliance samples			
Sample	Sampling	Matrix	Sampling location
number	date		
Lab sample	31-08-	honey	At the farm
number:	2015		
49028/58			
2. 2 Farm			
Name of	House	Address	Farm registration
farm			number
Supha bee	-	779 Moo1, Rim	MOAC 02 22
farm		Tai, Mae Rim	08200 50070001

	District, Chiang	000
	Mai Province	

3. Immediate Actions

- Hold products of this farm
- Conducted case investigation at the farm, taking sample for re-test at BQCLP.

4. Summary of case investigation

- Non-compliance was found from retesting, so product was released.
- Source of streptomycin residue in honey was unknown.

- 5.1 Competent Authority:
- 5.2 Food Business Operator:
- Current Situation: Supha bee farm withdraw its GAP certification.

CASE 7-2015 TETRAMYCIN IN HONEY

Residue Monitoring Plan 2015

Follow-up Report on Non-compliance 07

1. Report of Non-compliance

Reference	Date of	Non-	Level	Level	Note
	report	compliance		of	
				Action	
BQCLP	17-06-	Tetracycline in	16.15	15	
Laboratory	2015	honey	μg/kg	μg/kg	
report					

2. Record tracing

2.1 Non-comp	pliance sample	es	
Sample number	Sampling date	Matrix	Sampling location
Lab sample number: 30005/58	16-03- 2015	honey	At the farm
2. 2 Farm			
Name of farm	House	Address	Farm registration number
Koseang bee farm	-	116 Moo3, Yeng Nueng, Saraphi	MOAC 02 22 08200 50190104

	District, Chiang	000
	Mai Province	

3. Immediate Actions

- Hold products of this farm
- Conducted case investigation at the farm, taking sample for re-test at BQCLP.

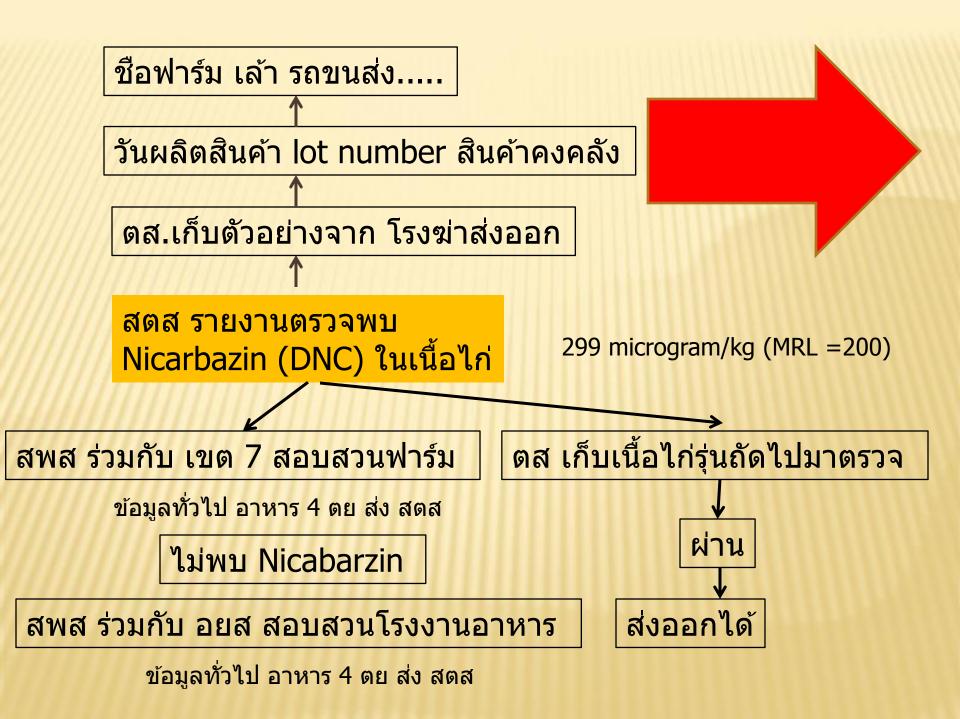
4. Summary of case investigation

- Non-compliance was found from retesting, so product was released.
- Source of tetracyclin residue in honey was unknown.

- 5.1 Competent Authority: Warning notice was placed. Suspended GAP certification for 6 months.
- 5.2 Food Business Operator:
- 6. Current Situation: Lifting suspension of GAP certificate is under consideration.

กรณีตัวอย่าง ๒๕๕๙

💢 ตรวจพบ Nicarbazin ในเนื้อใก่



ุ ผลจาก สตส:

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อาหาร 201C 1- 6 d Narasin + Nicarbazin**
อาหาร 201S 7- 18 d Narasin + Nicarbazin**
อาหาร 202 19-32 d Salinomycin**
อาหาร 201C 32-45 d ไม่พบ
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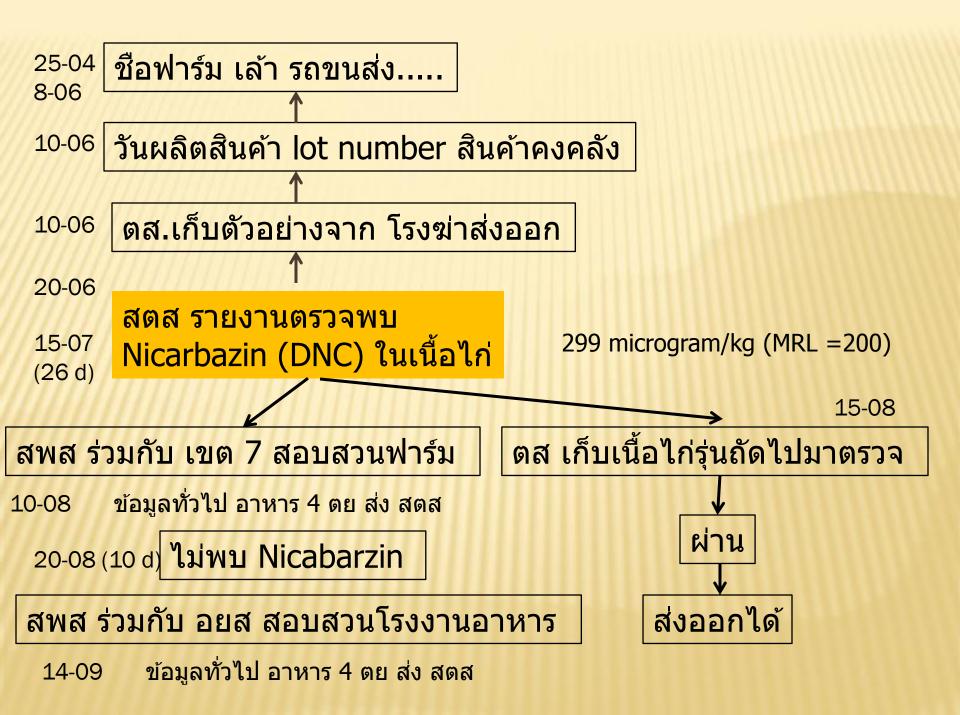
ข้อสรุปของทีมสอบสวน

- มีข้อสังเกตเรื่องรถบรรทุกอาหารสัตว์ ตรวจพบว่าไม่มี การแยกชัดเจนระหว่างรถบรรทุกที่มีอาหารสัตว์ สำเร็จรูปที่ผสมยากันบิดกับไม่ผสมยากัยบิด ซึ่งอาจ เป็นสาเหตของการปนเปื้อนของอาหารสัตว์ได้
- เดือนกันยายนโรงงานผลิตอาหารสัตว์ได้มีการแยก
 รถบรรทุกอาหารสัตว์ที่ชัดเจนระหว่างอาหารสัตว์
 สำเร็จรูปผสมยากันบิดกับอาหารสำเร็จรูปไม่ผสมยากัน บิด เพื่อป้องกันปัญหาการปนเปื้อนของเนื้อไก่ต่อไป

มาตรการแก้ไขของฟาร์ม

- พิ่มการเคาะถังไซโล และการเกลี่ยอาหาร ทุกวัน เช้า-เย็น
- กรณีเปลี่ยนอาหารเป็นเบอร์ใหม่ ต้องเคลียร์ถังใชโลให้ว่าง เคาะ ถัง ให้ไก่กินอาหารในถาดจนหมด
- * จัดการวางแผนการสั่งอาหารและเปลี่ยนเป็นอาหารระยะสุดท้าย เพื่อให้อาหารระยะ3หมดเกลี้ยงจริงๆ
- ให้ไก่กินอาหารระยะสุดท้ายไม่น้อยกว่า 8 ก่อนเข้าฆ่า (Thai FDA 4 วัน)
- หากอาหารผสมยาคงเหลือในไซโล ให้ถ่ายออกใส่กระสอบก่อน เติมอาหารเบอร์ถัดไป
- ก่อนรถบรรทุกอาหารออกจากฟาร์ม ให้ถ่ายอาหารออกจากรถลง ไว้ที่ฟาร์มทั้งหมด
- \star ฟาร์มจะเพิ่มไซโลเป็น 2 ถังต่อเล้าในอนาคต

- ทำลายสินค้าคงคลังทั้งหมด (2 ตัน)
- ส่งหนังสือแจ้งเตือนลูกค้าทั้งหมดที่ซื้อสินค้าจากล้อต นี้ไป (สินค้าไปประเทศต่างๆใน EU)
- ทำการเรียกสินค้าคืนทั้งหมด
- รวบรวมสินค้าที่เรียกคืนให้เต็มตู้คอนเทนเนอร์ (ความ จุ24ตัน) \$\$\$\$\$
- ขนส่งสินค้าเรียกคืนกลับประเทศไทย รวบรวมได้ ประมาณ 20 ตัน \$\$\$\$
- สินค้ากลับมาถึงประเทศไทย และทำลายทิ้งทั้งหมด
 \$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$



ุ่ ผลจาก สตส:

อาหาร 201C 1- 6 d Narasin + Nicarbazin อาหาร 201S 7- 18 d Narasin + Nicarbazin อาหาร 202 19-32 d Salinomycin อาหาร 201C 32-45 d ไม่พบ

12-10 (28 d)

ฟาร์มส่งมาตรการ 3-10

รายงานสรุปผลการสอบสวน 20-10

ขอบคุณค่ะ

